

# Cancer



# Oral cancer

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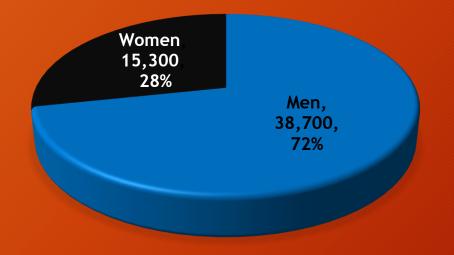
# Objectives

- Define cancer & oral cancer.
- Explain different types of oral cancer.
- Discuss the etiology of oral cancer.
- ❖ Describe the signs & symptoms and their treatment.
- Outline the prevention of oral cancer.

## Introduction:

❖ 54,000 adults.

❖ In 2020.



The 6<sup>th</sup> in the world!

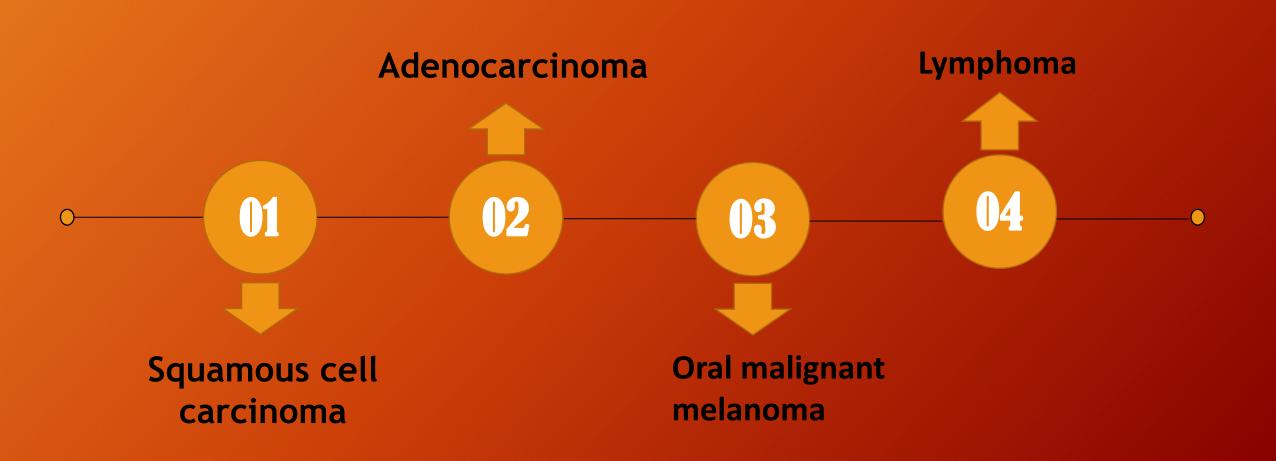
#### Define cancer & oral cancer:

 Cancer is a disease caused by an uncontrolled division of abnormal cells in a part of the body.

• Oral Cancer that forms in tissues of the oral cavity (the mouth).



## The different types of oral cancer:



# The etiology of oral cancer:

Tobacco.



Heavy alcohol use.



Prolonged sun exposure to your lips.



 A sexually transmitted virus called human papillomavirus (HPV).



A weakened immune system.





The signs & symptoms of oral cancer:

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White and red patches inside and on the mouth



Bumps, lumps, swellings, crusts, and rough spots on the lips, inside the mouth and gums



Sudden bleeding from the mouth



Difficulty wearing dentures





Trouble or pain while drinking and swallowing



Unexplained and sudden weight loss



Sudden loose teeth



Chronic sore throat, stiffness, or pain in the jaw and tongue

#### The treatment of oral cancer:

Radiation therapy.

Surgery.

Chemotherapy.





## The prevention of oral cancer:

- Avoid tobacco.
- Stop drinking alcohol.
- See your dentist regularly.
- Get vaccinated for HPV.
- Shield your lips from the sun.



## Summary:

We studied oral cancer and we know it's types,

the highest risk factors, ways to treat it and how to protect

ourselves from it

#### Conclusion:

To all cancer patients, Nothing is impossible. With love and support you will win the battle over cancer. Never give up, You will never walk alone.

#### References:

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