كلية الصيدلة
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LIMU

Drug absorption and elimination

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ILOs

Define

Drug elimination

Explain

Pathway of drug elimination

References

Discuss

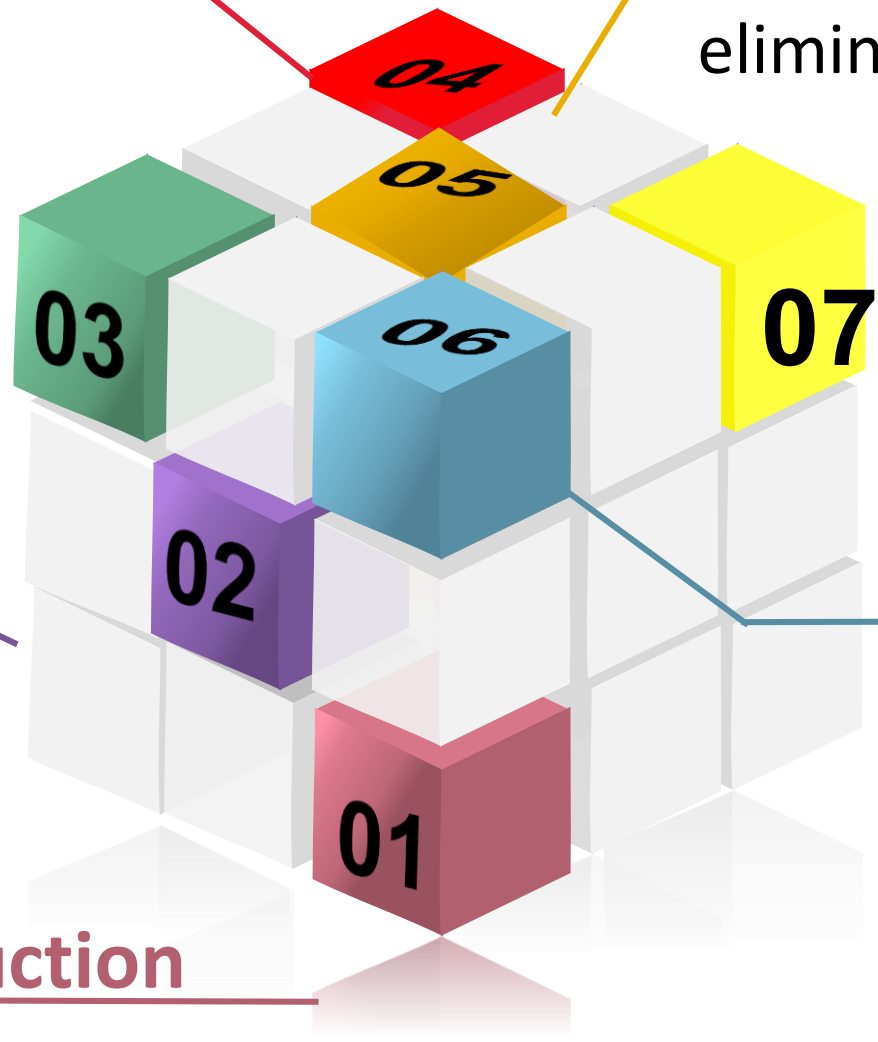
Factors that effect drug absorption

summary

Define

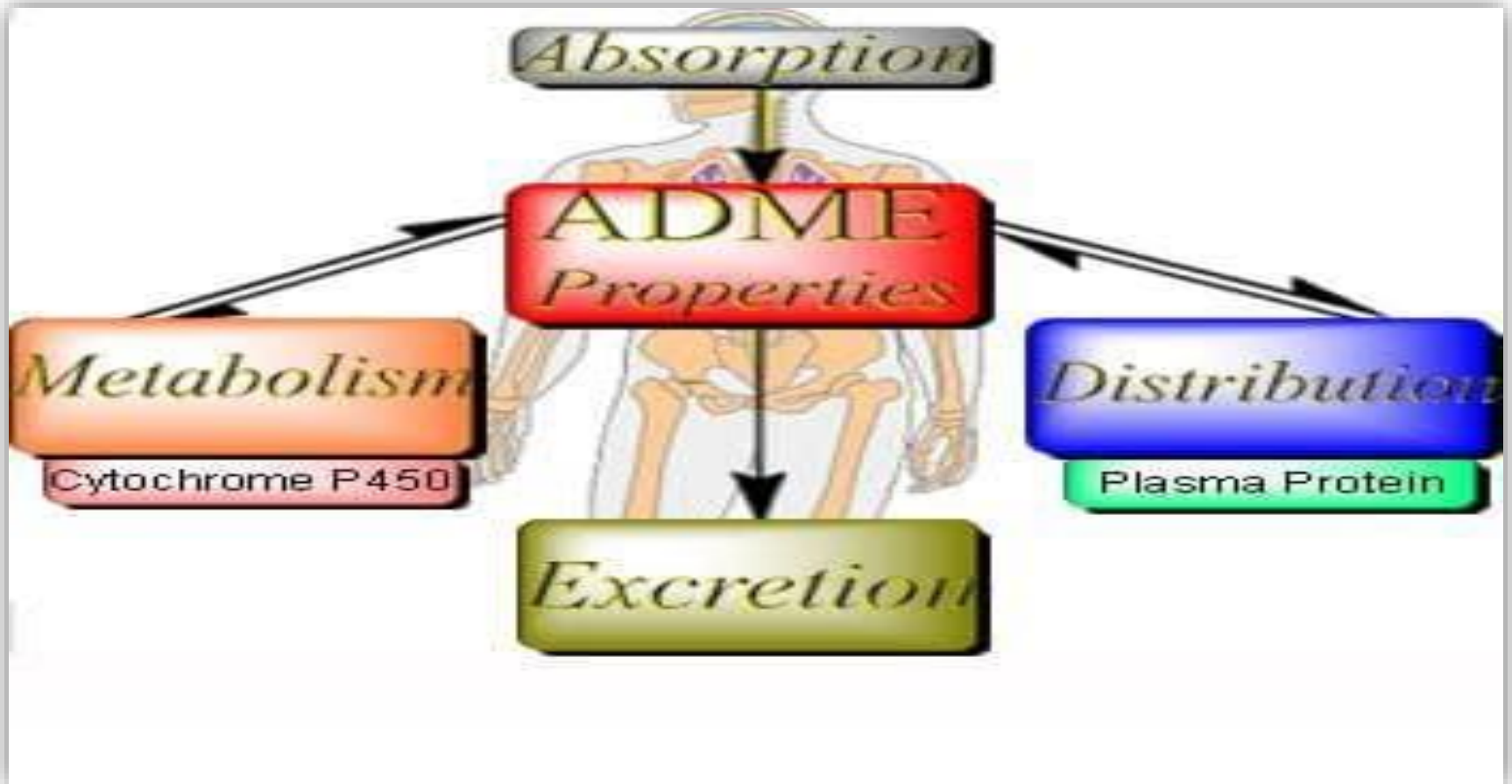
Drug absorption

Introduction



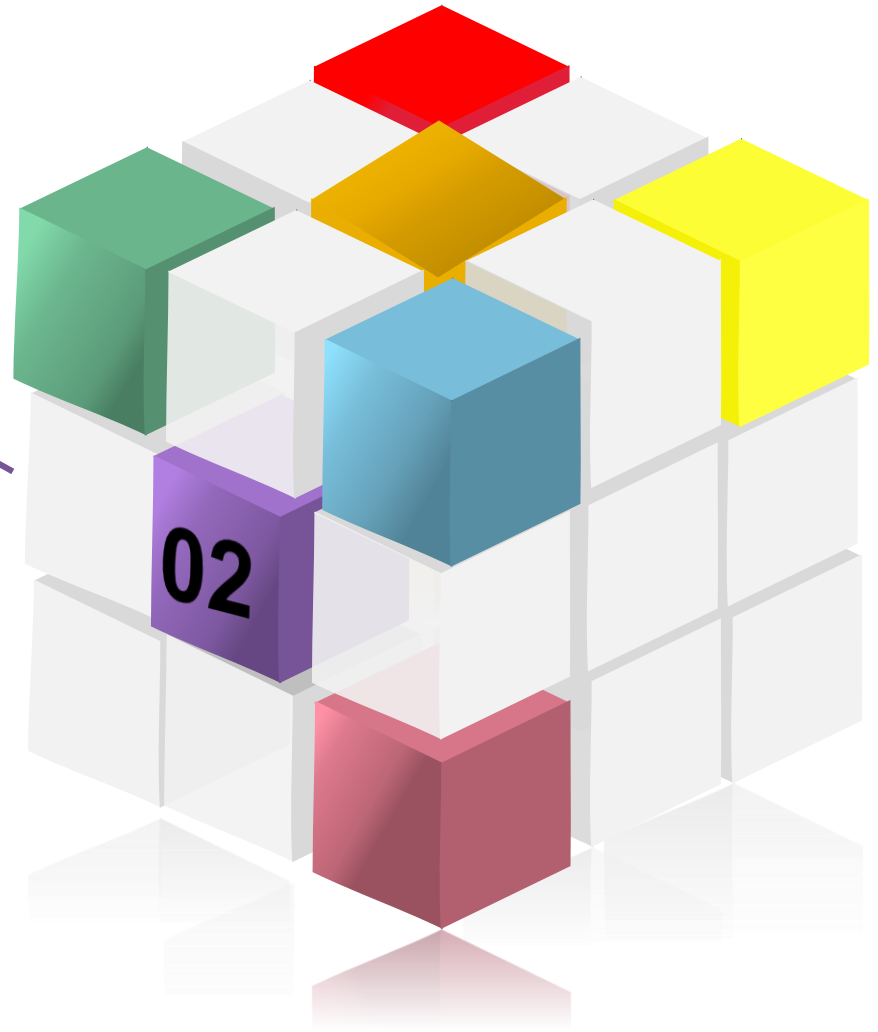
Introduction

Drug pharmacokinetic is defined as the study of the time course of drug absorption, distribution, metabolism, and excretion.



Define

Drug absorption

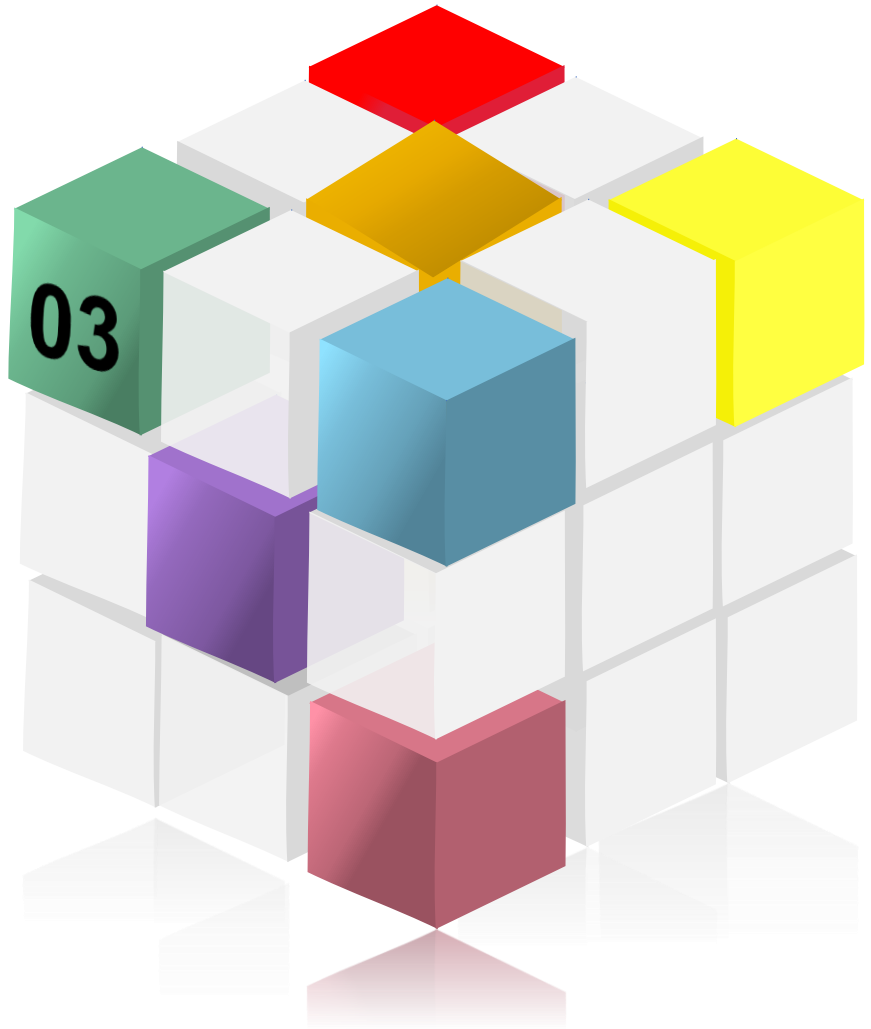


Define drug absorption

- The transportation of the unmetabolized drug from the site of administration to the body circulation system.
- Absorption is determined by the drug's physicochemical properties, formulation, and route of administration.

Discuss

Factors that effect drug absorption



Factor that affect drug absorption

Physiochemical properties

Aqoues solubility

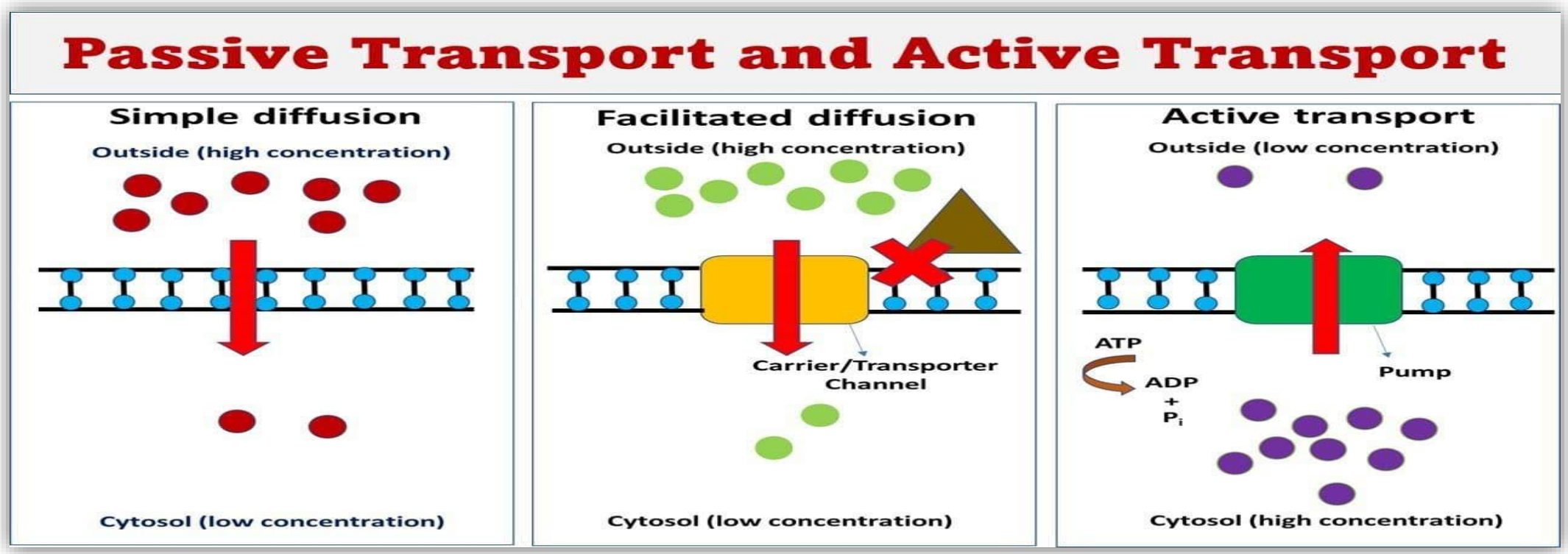
Concentration

Factor that affect drug absorption

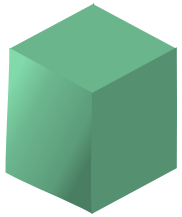
Transportation

Active Diffusion

Passive Diffusion



Factor that affect drug absorption

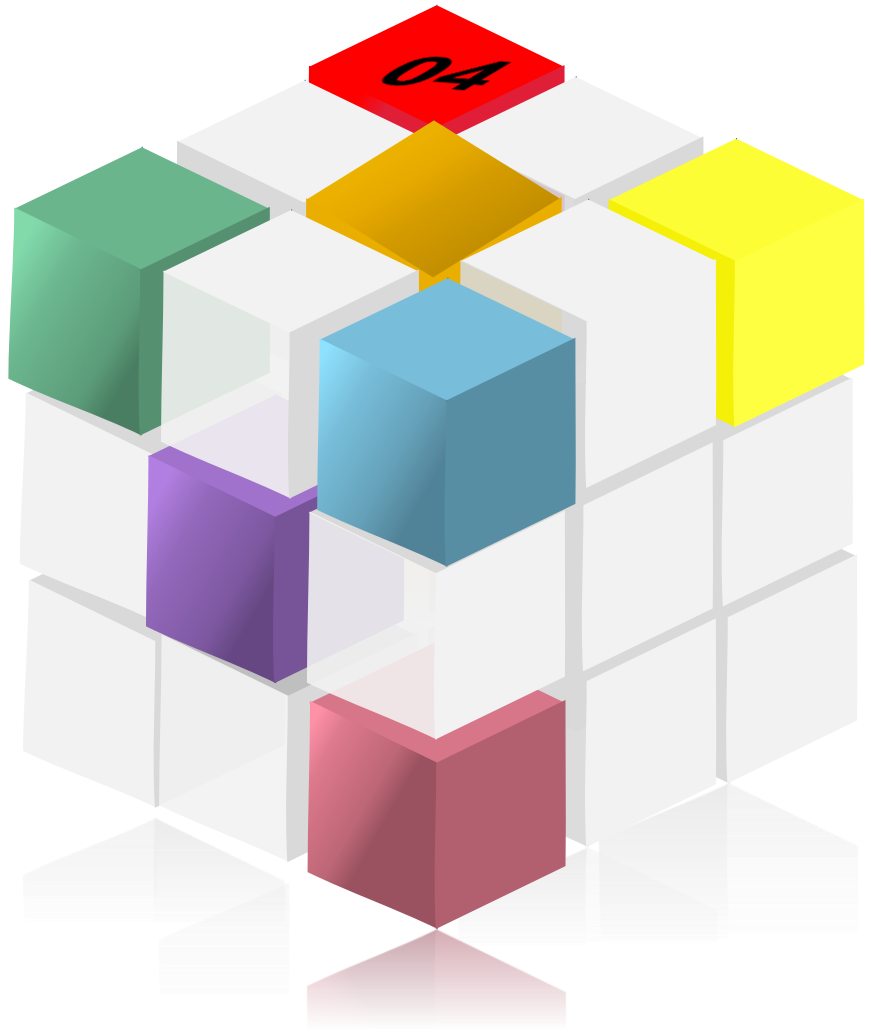


Other factors

- PH
- Protein binding.
- Rout of administration.
- Total surface area available for absorbing.
- Contact time absorption surface.
- Circulation blood flow.

Define

Drug elimination

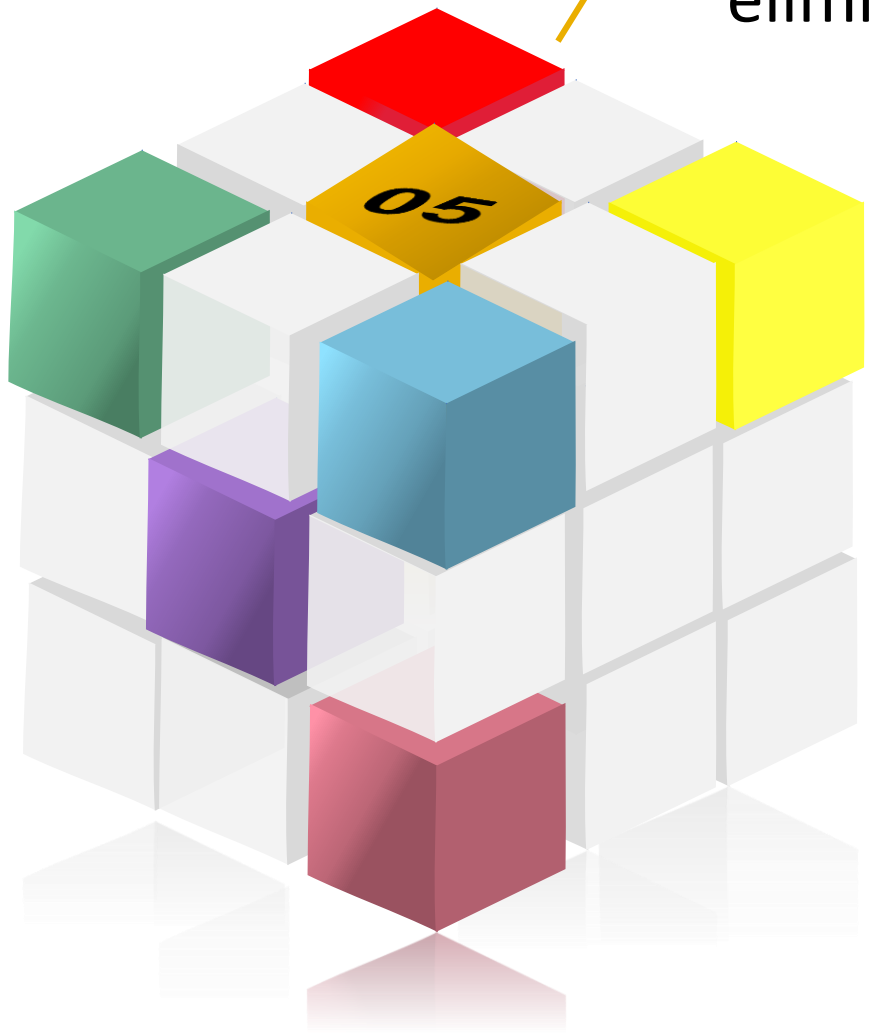


Define drug elimination

Drug elimination is the removal of drugs from the body, either as a metabolite or unchanged drug.

Explain

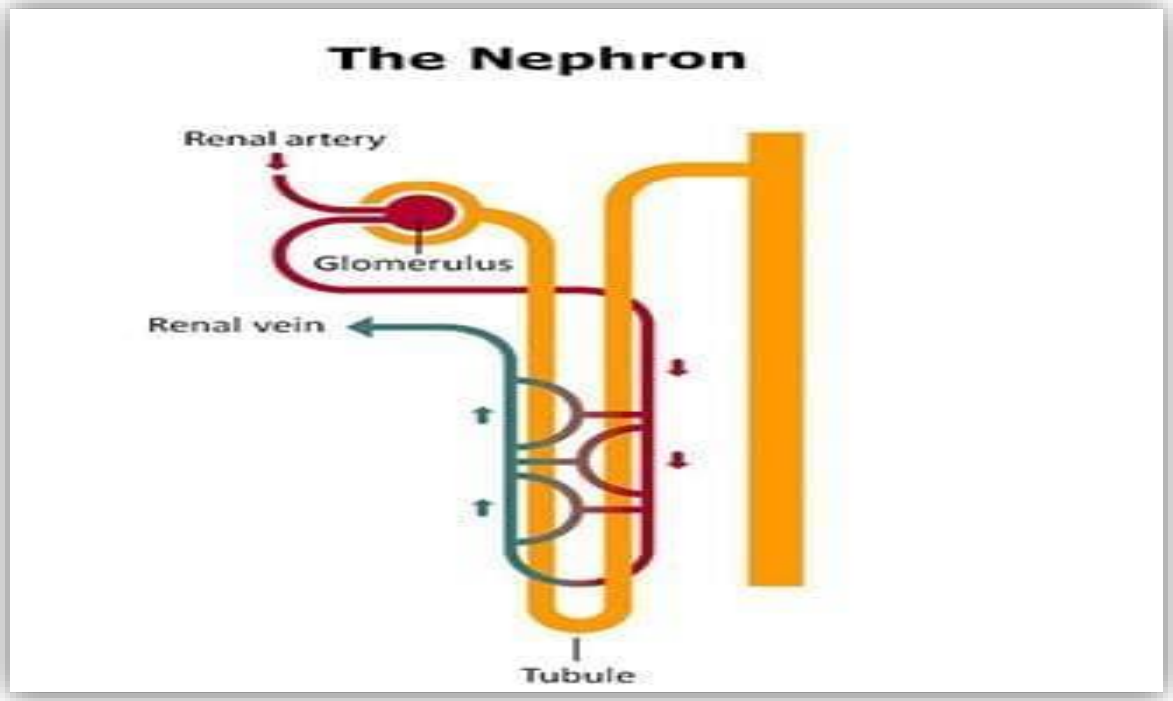
Pathway of drug elimination



Explain pathway of drug elimination

Major routes of elimination

Renal excretion (urine)

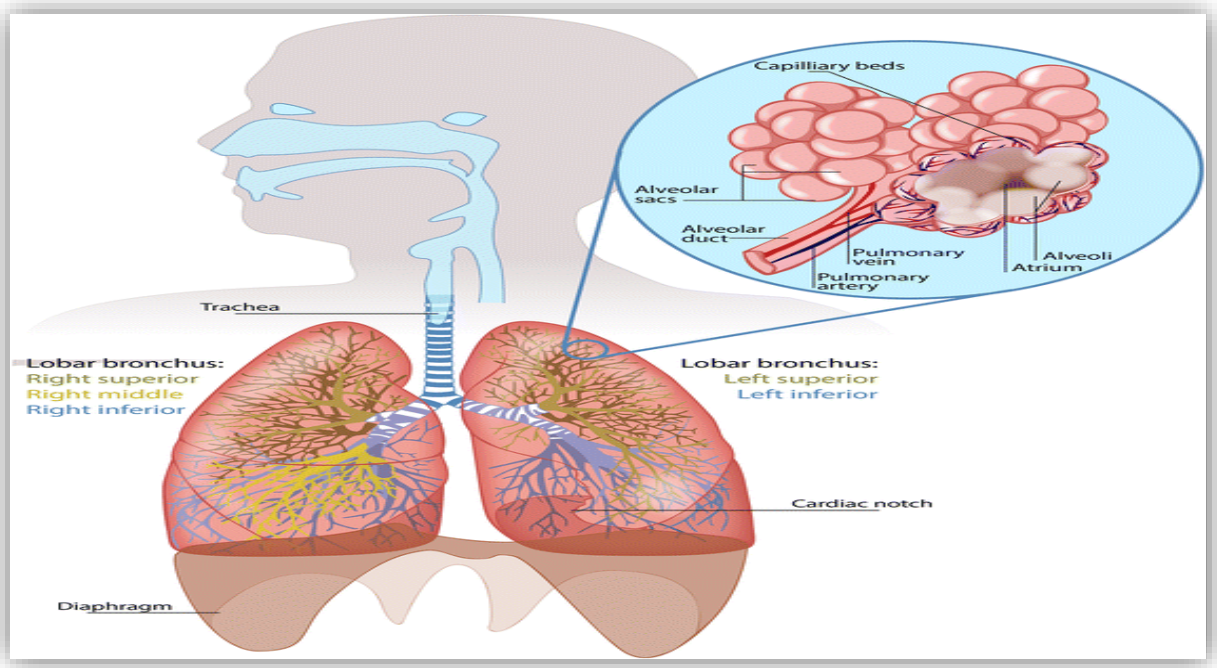


Biliary excretion(Feces)

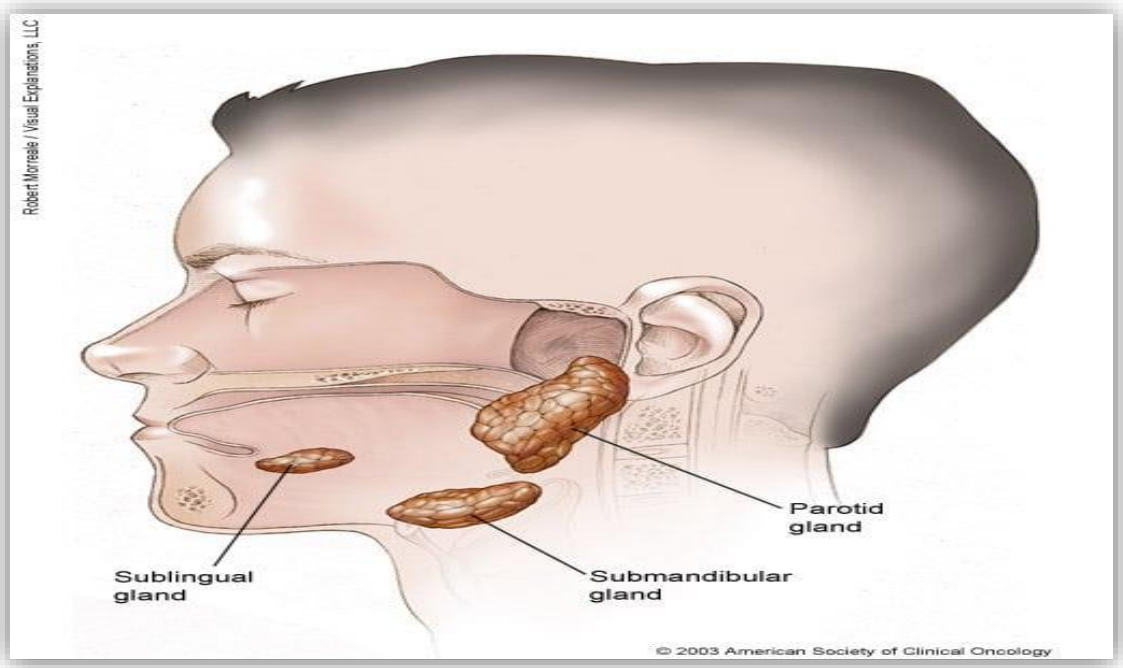
Explain pathway of drug elimination

Minor routes of elimination

Pulmonary excretion (Exhaled air)



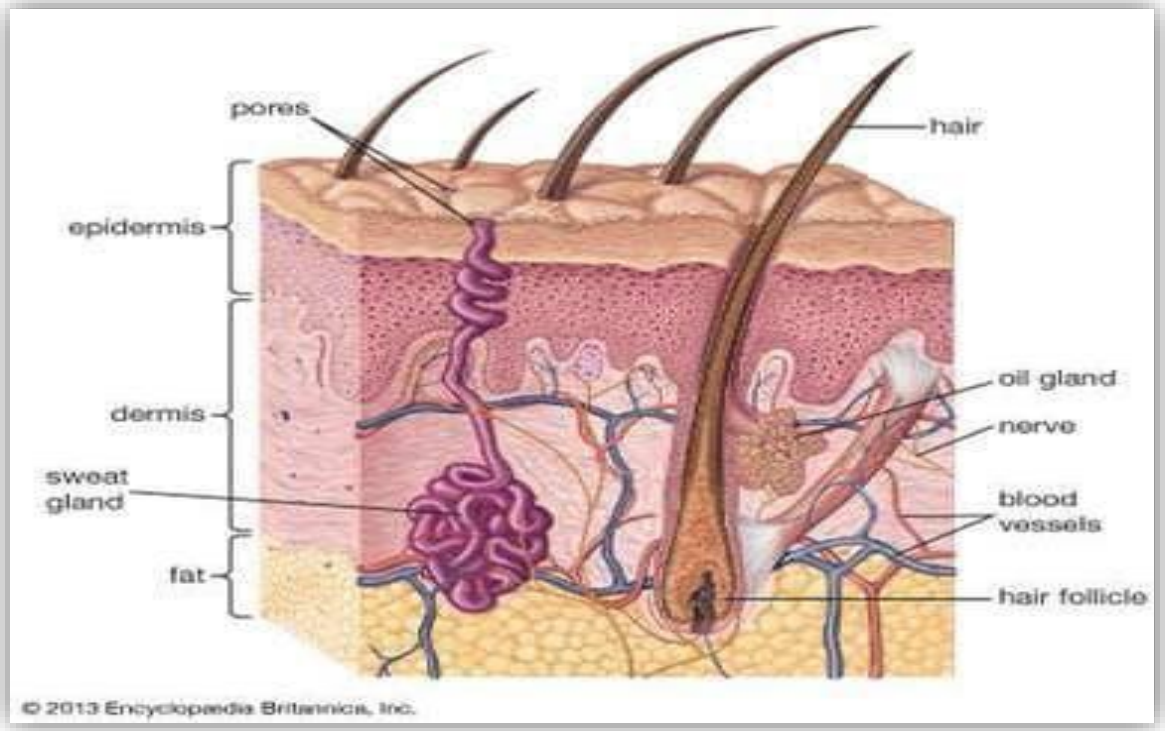
Salivary excretion (saliva)



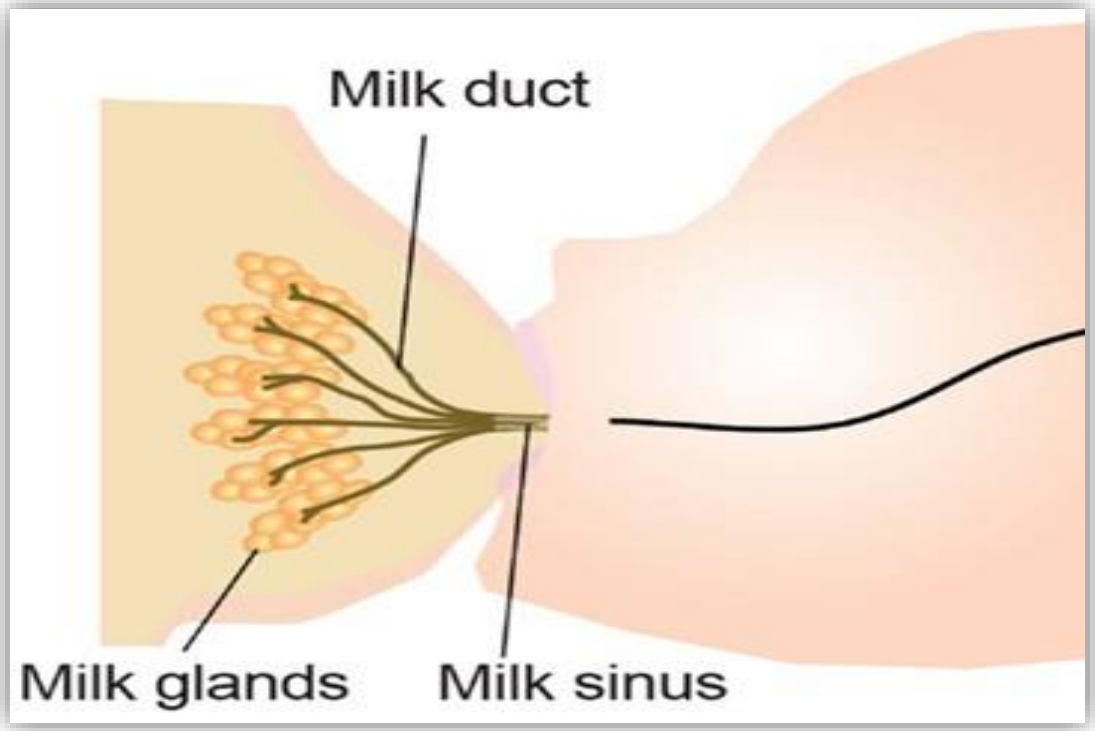
Explain pathway of drug elimination

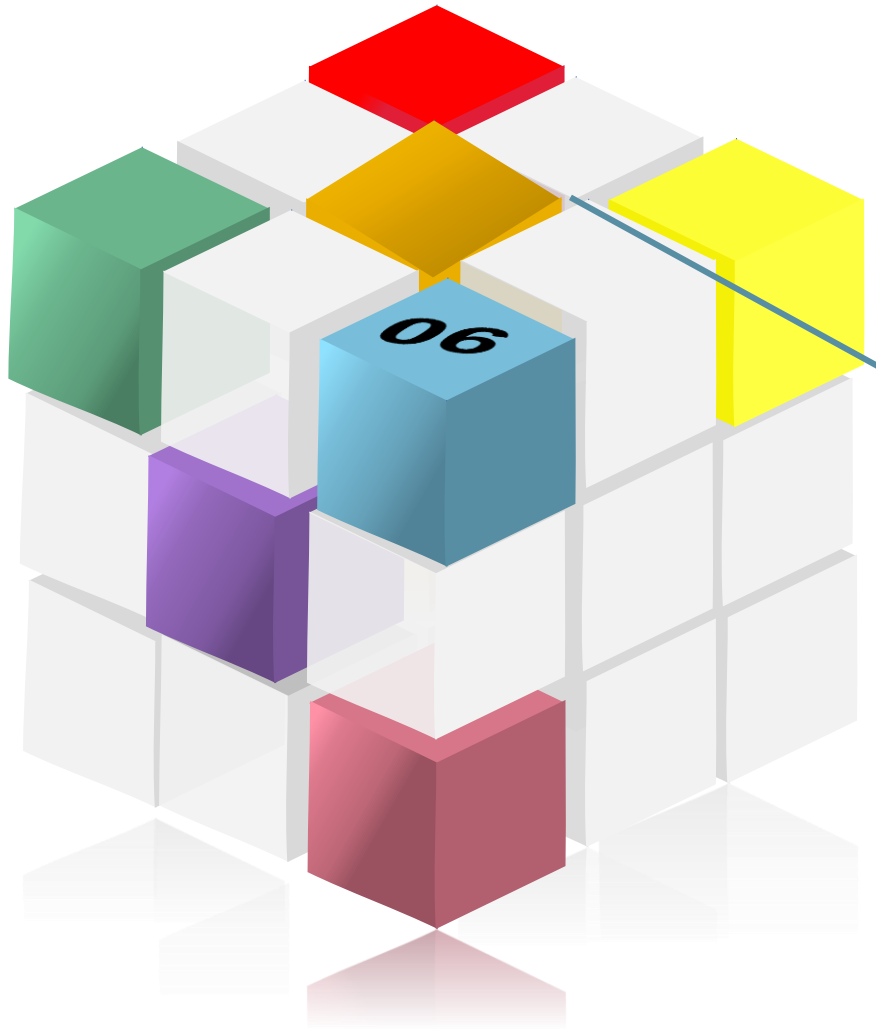
Minor routes of elimination

Skin / dermal excretion (Sweat)



Mammary excretion (Milk)

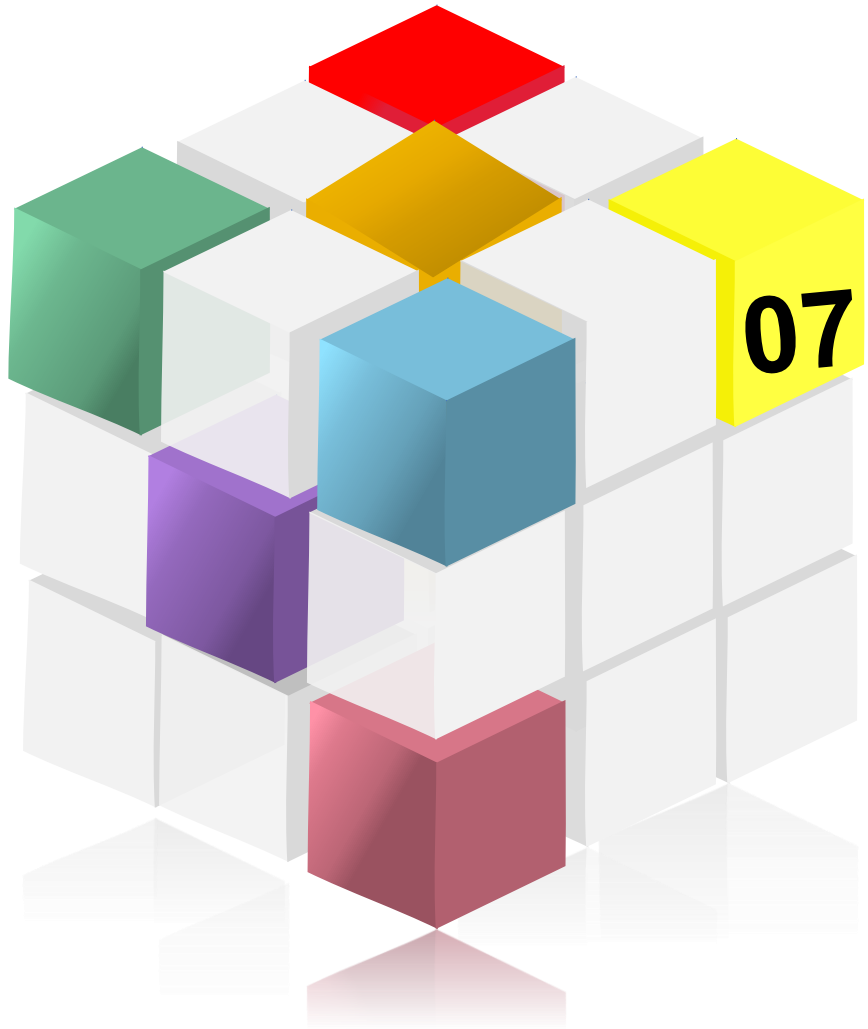




summary

Summary

- Pharmacokinetic are ADME .
- Drug absorption is transportation of drug from site of administration to circulation system.
- Factors that affect drug absorption are physiochemical properties , Transportation ,Other factors like pH , protein binding, route of administration .
- Drug elimination is the removal of drugs from the body.
- Pathway of drug elimination are major routes of elimination and minor routes of elimination.



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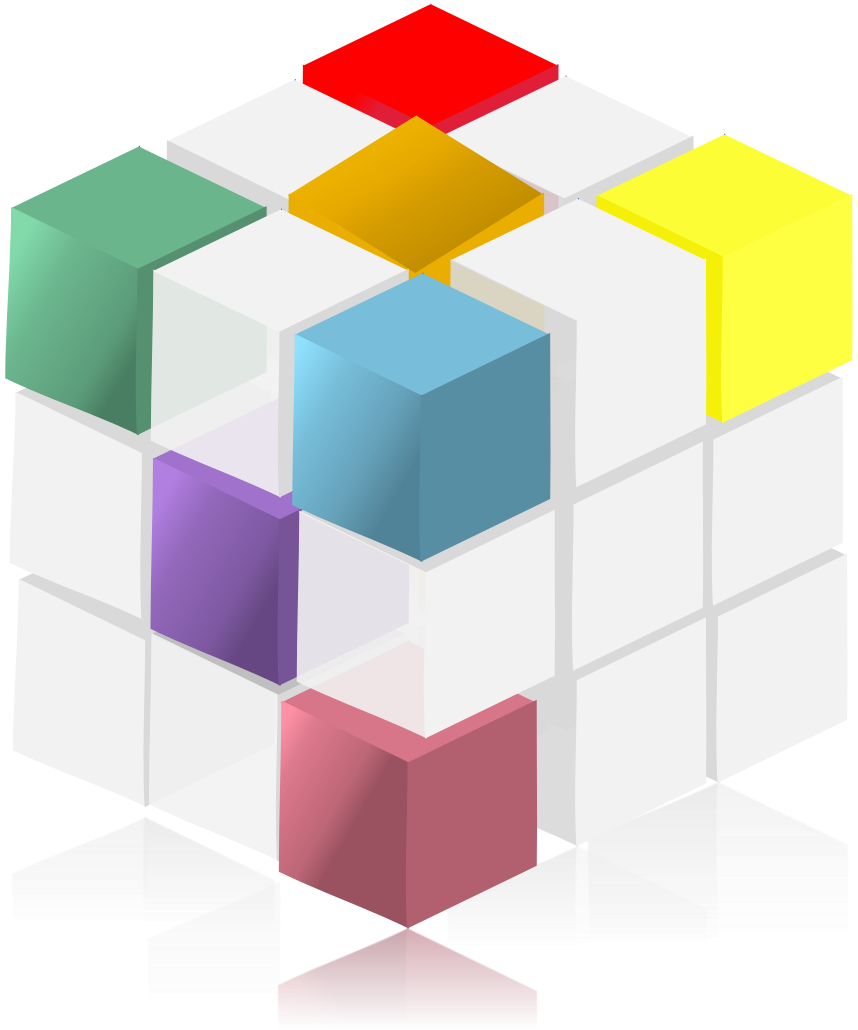

THANKS!